

英 語

(1~10ページ)

注 意

- 試験開始の合図があるまで、問題用紙を開いてはいけません。
- 解答用紙に受験番号・氏名を記入してください。
- 受験番号は、下記の「受験番号欄記入例」に従って正確にマークしてください。
- 解答用紙にはマーク式解答欄の番号が 1 ~ 75 までありますが、使用しない解答欄も含まれています。
- 試験時間は 60 分 です。
- 試験開始後、問題用紙に不備(ページのふぞろい・印刷不鮮明など)があったら申し出てください。
- 中途退出は認めません。試験終了後、問題用紙は持ち帰ってください。

解答用紙の受験番号欄記入例

| 受験番号欄 | | | | |
|-------|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 5 | 9 | 6 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |

数字の位置に注意してマークしてください

マーク式解答欄記入上の注意

- 解答は、HBの黒鉛筆を使用して丁寧にマークしてください。
《マーク例》
良い例 
悪い例   
- 訂正する場合は、プラスチック消しゴムで、きれいにマークを消してください。
- 所定の記入欄以外には、何も記入してはいけません。
- 解答用紙を汚したり、折り曲げたりしてはいけません。

I 次の[1]～[6]の段落からなる英文を読み、[1]～[8]の各問について本文の内容として最も適切なものをそれぞれ①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。なお、*のついた語(句)には[注]があります。

この部分は、著作権の関係により掲載できません。

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1 Which of the following is correct according to the first paragraph?

- ① The disappearance of animal habitats is irrelevant to climate change.
- ② The Earth's climate has long-term patterns in atmospheric conditions as well as the weather.
- ③ Glacial changes have been caused entirely by humans throughout the Earth's history.
- ④ An alteration of the Earth's orbit has an influence on the cycles of the glacial changes.

2 Which of the following is correct about the cause of the recent climate change?

- ① The devices which burn fossil fuels have increased solar energy from the sun.
- ② The Earth's orbital rotation has remained unchanged.
- ③ The decrease in the plant-based fuel usage ends up in the excessive use of fossil fuels.
- ④ Human activities have decreased the Earth's ability to take in carbon dioxide.

3 Which of the following is NOT correct about the greenhouse effect according to the second paragraph?

- ① The increase in the amounts of carbon dioxide in the air have changed the climate.
- ② Deforestation reduces the absorption of carbon dioxide from the atmosphere.
- ③ The heat from the sun cannot be released into space because of carbon dioxide.
- ④ Global average temperatures have been changing at a uniform rate.

4 Which of the following is correct about the effect of melting ice according to the third paragraph?

- ① Areas near coasts will be exposed to floods.
- ② Global temperatures will become lower.
- ③ All creatures around coastal areas will obtain sustainable habitats.
- ④ Sea levels will rise about one-eighth of an inch in the next 100 years.

5 Which of the following is correct according to the fourth paragraph?

- ① Severe droughts result from water insecurity and blizzards.
- ② Hurricanes are becoming more intense and interfering with human life.
- ③ Various species of fish devour more than 60 percent of the corals in Australia.
- ④ Rainstorms outnumber severe heat waves.

6 Which of the following is correct according to the fifth paragraph?

- ① Energy transition is one of the solutions to reduce greenhouse-gas emissions.
- ② People are trying to utilize nonrenewable energy sources to remove negative effects.
- ③ Using eco-friendly cars will lead to the complete elimination of the ecological problems.
- ④ Governments encourage people to use energy sources except wind and solar power.

7 Which is a solution for reducing carbon dioxide already in the atmosphere?

- ① Innovators invented substitute energy sources to lessen the emissions of carbon dioxide.
- ② Setting a natural trap is the only way to diffuse carbon dioxide into the atmosphere.
- ③ The artificial device captures carbon dioxide to release it into space.
- ④ Growing more plants helps to retain more carbon.

8 Which of the following statements is correct about the passage?

- ① As oceans absorb carbon dioxide, marine creatures have more food available.
- ② Scientists warn that accumulating carbon dioxide in the ground causes the greenhouse effect.
- ③ Carbon sequestration is a possible solution for global warming.
- ④ Whether or not we deal with climate change, it will not take long to improve the environment.

II 次の英文を読み、空所 9 ~ 13 を埋めるのに文脈上最も適切なものをそれぞれ①~④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

Many book-lovers hate the thought of throwing a book in the trash, but tons and tons of books are (9) globally each year, either shredded by publishers or libraries, or tossed out when people empty old houses. Garbage collectors in Ankara, Turkey, however, decided to give some of those abandoned volumes a new life by collecting books off the garbage heap. The result, according to Spencer Feingold and Hande Atay Alam at CNN, is a more than 6,000-book library that now serves their community.

The project started when garbage collectors in Ankara's Çankaya district began collecting books for fellow workers and their families to borrow, but the collection kept growing and soon there was interest from other people in checking out the growing list of nonfiction and fiction titles. "We started to discuss the idea of (10) from these books. When everyone supported it, this project happened," the mayor of Çankaya, Alper Tasdelen, tells CNN.

While Turkey does have its own public library system, run by the Ministry of Culture and Tourism, in 2017 Turkey's *Daily Sabah* noted that there is currently just one public library for every 70,000 people in Turkey. (11), the "Library Map of the World" for 2016 reported that there was one public library for every 6,200 people in the European Union.

Agence-France Presse (AFP) reports that the garbage collectors' collection of books is housed in a former brick factory, whose long corridors proved (12) for a library. The building itself also serves as a community social center, and includes a barber shop, a café, a lounge with chess boards, and administrative offices (some of which are furnished with furniture and office equipment that have also been rescued from the trash).

The library's books have been divided into 17 (13) such as romance, economics, and children's fiction, and the collection is still growing. Not only do the workers continue to collect books as they work, but by last count they still have 1,500 books that they need to catalogue and shelve. Additionally, people are now sending them books through the mail.

In the future, the AFP reports that the garbage collectors have plans to create a mobile library with their materials to send to local schools.

出典：“Turkish Garbage Collectors Curate Their Own Library”

<<https://www.smithsonianmag.com/smart-news/turkish-garbage-collectors-pick-out-their-own-library-180968015/>> (一部改変)

9

- ① issued ② edited ③ discarded ④ retailed

10

- ① founding a publisher ② owning a garbage dump
③ building a school ④ creating a library

11

- ① In contrast ② In person ③ In other words ④ In the end

12

- ① dangerous ② fuzzy ③ suitable ④ awkward

13

- ① genes ② categories ③ brochures ④ periods

III 次の英文 **14** ~ **19** の空所を埋めるのに文脈上最も適切なものをそれぞれ①~④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

14

I met my friend Andrew () my stay in Cambridge.

- ① with ② during ③ while ④ when

15

Randy is highly trained as a professional athlete. He neither drinks alcohol () smokes.

- ① and ② but ③ nor ④ so

16

I'm not accustomed () speeches in front of many people.

- ① give ② given ③ of giving ④ to giving

17

Please open the door, will ()?

- ① she ② you ③ we ④ they

18

The residents were recovered () from a landslide that had occurred two days before.

- ① life ② alive ③ liver ④ livelihood

19

He cannot decide whether () his partner or not.

- ① to marry ② to be married
③ marrying to ④ being married along

IV 次の英文 **20** ~ **25** の下線部と文脈上最も近い意味の語（句）をそれぞれ①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

20

Robert's annual income is around \$33,000.

- ① fixed ② total ③ disposable ④ yearly

21

The weather has been unusual, and mushrooms are in short supply.

- ① scarce ② expensive ③ plentiful ④ abundant

22

Besides being in a traffic accident, I also fell ill.

- ① In addition to ② Instead of ③ Unluckily ④ Definitely

23

The police tried to catch Alex, but he made off in a hurry.

- ① went ahead ② went by ③ ran away ④ ran into

24

The boxer was knocked out, but he came around when the referee started counting.

- ① passed away ② lost confidence
③ regained consciousness ④ came into sight

25

Whether the accused is found guilty or not depends upon the judge.

- ① keeps up with ② rests with ③ touches on ④ prefers to

V 次の対話文を完成させるよう、空所 26 ~ 30 を埋めるのに文脈上最も適切なものをそれぞれ①~④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。

Tom: Hello, Jim. I haven't seen you for such a long time. How have you been?

Jim: Hi, Tom. It's good to see you. I've been doing fine. How about you?

Tom: I've been very well. Did you hear that (26)?

Jim: Yes, I heard about that. How's it going?

Tom: It's been hard work learning new skills. I've never worked in sales before, so it's been a challenge, but I'm enjoying it.

Jim: (27). When I joined my company, I'd never worked with computers before. Learning IT skills was hard to begin with, but now I'm fine.

Tom: I don't know if you're free this Saturday, but I have some tickets for a baseball game. Would you like to go with me?

Jim: (28). Yes, I'd love to go with you. It's been a long time since I went to a baseball game.

Tom: Me too. I remember when we were at university, we used to go and watch games all the time.

Jim: Yes, those were good times. Once you start working, you never seem to have time to just go out and have some fun.

Tom: We would always go with Andy and David. Do you remember? Are you still in touch with them?

Jim: (29). I see Andy from time to time. He's planning to get married next year. But I've lost contact with David. He moved to Europe to take a job with a big car maker.

Tom: Well, on Saturday, let's go and enjoy the game and forget about work for a few hours.

Jim: That sounds like a good plan. (30).

Tom: Great! Meet me at the stadium, Gate C4, at two o'clock.

Jim: I'll see you there.

26

- ① I've moved to a new house
- ② I've got a new job
- ③ I've joined a new school
- ④ I bought a new car

27

- ① I don't understand you
- ② I want a new job
- ③ I don't have to work
- ④ I know what you mean

28

- ① I don't have any plans for this Saturday
- ② I think you must be busy this week
- ③ I don't really like baseball
- ④ I'm not thinking of going to see the game

29

- ① Always together
- ② Absolutely
- ③ Not at all
- ④ Not really

30

- ① We are looking out for it
- ② We enjoyed it together
- ③ I'm really looking forward to it
- ④ I was waiting for you

VI 次の **31** ~ **36** の英文を完成させるよう、()内の①~⑤を文脈上最も適切な順に並べ替え、その5つの中で3番目に入る語の番号を選びなさい。

31

Let's (① of ② get ③ an ④ rid ⑤ such) old chair and buy a new one.

32

I'm not (① it ② interested ③ fault ④ whose ⑤ in) is.

33

The villagers (① granted ② it ③ for ④ that ⑤ take) the tap water is safe to drink.

34

The manner in (① was ② the king ③ elegant ④ which ⑤ entered).

35

Give your brother (① you ② regards ③ my ④ see ⑤ when) him.

36

You can own this plane, (① can ② to ③ you ④ provided ⑤ afford) pay for it.

英語の問題はここまでです。

問題訂正・補足説明連絡票

科 目 英語
訂正箇所 2ページ 大問 I
設問番号 3

(訂正前)
選択肢①

…in the air have changed the climate.

(訂正後)

…in the air has changed the climate.

下線部を訂正